

1700-1721

244th Pope

Clement XI

Urbino, Italy. He opposed to the
haughty injustice of princes a
life of prayer and patience, went
daily to confession and was a
devout client of St. Joseph, on
whose feast he died.

1700

Rise of ASANTE (Gold Coast)

1700

World population ≈ 0.7 Billions

1710

The protestant states of Germany
& Switzerland accepted the
Gregorian Cal.

£1700 +

1638-1715

Palace of Versailles Louis XIV
Cost French taxpayers millions of
dollars.

over 35,000 workmen & 6,000 horses
were kept busy as room after
room was added and lake
after lake was dug in the
garden.

Velvets & rich Carvings

JULES HARDOUN MANUSCRIPT (646-1708)
Archived

1700

Charles X II routed the Russians
at Narva

1700 to 1980

From 1700 to 1980, the area of
cultivated land around the world
increased 466%

1700

It took one week to get
from York to London

1700

In England there were many weavers; spinning & weaving thread into cloth

1700

As late as 1700, several Hopi villages (descendants of Anasazi) attacked the Hopi pueblo of AWATovi, setting fire to the community, killing all the adult males, capturing and possibly slaying all the adult males, capturing and possibly slaying women and children and cannibalizing the victims.

1700

Jethro Tull lived in England
He studied to be a lawyer but became
a farmer. Much of the farming in England
was carried on by people who
lived in small villages and who
used together the large fields outside
Every yr they planted wheat or rye in one field
Barley, oats, peas, or beans in another; and nothing
in the third, Tull suggested that

everyone plant seeds in rows. He invented
a new kind of plow - a machine that
made rows and dropped seed at the
same time. They called it the Tull Drill
He also invented a special turning disc

1700

Princess Anne and her
son, Duke of Gloucester.
Smallpox ended their
bloodline.

William died of smallpox in 1700

1700

Spanish Succession

1698 - Louis 14th and William agreed on 1st Partition Treaty

the electoral prince died of smallpox.

the partition must be made anew.

Second Partition Treaty.

Carlos (the dying king of Spain) made a will leaving everything to Philip or to Archduke Charles, if Philip refused the whole territory and in 1700, he died.

1702 William's diplomacy was negotiating

a league to enforce the partition which Europe
started fighting in Italy in his own account
in 1702 Anne became Queen of England.
An act was given Churchills, Marlborough, Town
to be made Duke of Marlborough. France and
Spain were united with the Spanish resources
under French control. England & Holland held
simple command of the sea.
Marlborough & Eugene were general / in France
England & a huge quality were Turenne.

the Triple Attack was opened - by Denmark on Holstein, by Augustus on Riga, by Peter (of Russia) on Narva.

They reckoned without their host, Charles was a born fighter and a born leader who inspired his followers with his own reckless courage. Charles and his Swedes flung themselves at Copenhagen; Frederick was allowed to back out of the war ignominiously.

purges about 8,000
men from the Baltic and sent 60,000 Russians
at Narva. Peto did not share in the occasion,
but his comment was characteristic: "The Greeks
will help us - but they will look us over to
test them."

1700

Charles XII route Russian at
Narva

1700

Carlos II (1661-1700) of Spain
King of Spain. His childlessness
made the Spanish succession
a question of intense interest
to the monarchs of contemporary
Europe

1700

Leopold I (1640-1705)

German King and emperor

The reign of Leopold was spent in
Continual resistance to the aggressions
of Louis 14. He was father of
the Austrian and grandfather
of the Bavarian claimants
to the Spanish succession.

1700-1800

World population 720 million

Medical advances, such as vaccine for smallpox, lower death rates, leading to a 40% increase in population during the 18th century

1700

Jamestown pioneers learned tobacco cultivation from the Indians. By 1700 Chesapeake tobacco made up four-fifths of the value of British North America's exports

1700

World Population 625 M

MAR 24, 1700

In England, this day is last
day of the year 1700

Tomorrow is New Year's Day
Mar. 25, 1701

MAR 24, 1700

In England - was last day
of yr 1700
plus 1 day.
= Mar 25, 1701

C1700a

Fremasonry
quasi-religious brotherhood
(1700s) grew out of guilds of
masons, from 12th century.

1700

Jew Herz

Ezra Israel

Judah Hasid and his
group arrive in Jerusalem.

1700

Protestant Germany finally
adopted the Calendar.

1700

Some many partially accepted
the Gregorian Cal.

1700

Duncan: Cal

Protestants in Germany
& Denmark adopted most of
the Gregorian reforms, but
they deviated on how to
calculate Easter

In 1775 Frederick the Great suppressed
the Protestant Easter Cal., after which
the Complete Gregorian Cal ruled
in Germany

C1700

Duncan: Cal

Saint Indians had a cycle of seasons which began with the first new moon after the spring equinox. Named:

moon of worms, moon of plants,
moon of flowers, warm moon,
moon of redbuck, moon of the
sturgeon, moon of maize, moon
of journeys, beaver's moon, twenty

more & cold more, more more

1700-1721

1912 Dates J-BK

Swedish-Russian or Northern War
Russia determined to get possession of
harbors in the Baltic
Sweden defeated Russia & her allies (Nava,
(Denmark, Saxony, Poland)

Battle: Narva won by Sweden

Pultowa (1709) won by Russia

Leaders: Charles XII (Sweden)

: Peter the Great (Russia)

The decisive victory of Pultowa (1709)

determined that Russia, not Sweden, was
to be the master of northern Europe. By the
peace of NYSTADT (1721), Sweden ceded
to Russia large territories.

C1700

1912 Dates J-BK

1672-1719

Joseph Addison

English poet and essayist
Born at MILSTON, WILTSHIRE

c/1700

1631-1700

1912 Dates J-BK

John Dryden

Poems

1659 - "Heroic Stanzas"

1660 - "Astraea Rediviva"

1667 - "Annus Mirabilis"

1668 - was Poet Laureate

1670-1671 Conquest of Granada

1672 - Marriage à la Mode

1677 - All for Love

1681, 1682 Abstracts & Autographs 2 pts
1682 MacFleckner

Granted to Anna Colleson

Test his handwriting with accession
of William III

1668 - Essay of Dramatic Poetry

Translated Juvenal, Vergil, and others

c 1700

1912 Dates J-BK

1632-1703

Samuel Pepys

Diary

1679 - Sat in Parliament

1684 - Pres. of Royal Society

1690 - memoirs ... of the Royal Navy

His DIARY (written in cipher) was
partially deciphered and published
in 1825 and almost all the text
appeared from 1893 to 1899

An untimely record of his private
life from Jan 1, 1660 to May 31, 1669

C1700

1632-1704

1912 Dates J-BK
John Locke

Metaphysics

Founder of British Empiricism

1690 - Essay Concerning Human Understanding

1690 - Two Treatises on Civil Government

C/700

1912 Dates J-BK

1632-1704

John Locke

The founder of the modern English and French schools of "sensation" philosophy and psychology. His work was formulated in his "Essay on Human Understanding". He contributed greatly to the advance of philosophy by directing men's minds to the study of the knowable and to giving up useless speculation on

It is unprovable.

By 1750

1912 Dates J-BK

The Jesuit order had
established 612 colleges,
157 normal schools,
24 universities,
and 200 missions

Many of the large colleges
numbered 2,000 students each
In Paris alone there were 13,500

districts. At one time the number of
teaching members of the order exceeded
22,000, and most of these were
engaged in the work of education
the superintendents were teachers
also vigilant and unceasing.
Lesser work was frequent.

1750

Population American Colonies
275,000.

1699-1700

many Protestant Continental
countries adopted the Gregorian
Cal.

1700-1808, 1813-1911

1912 Dates J-BK

HOUSE OF BOURBON (Spain)

Began in 1700 with PHILIP V, Duke of ANJOU and grandson of Louis XIV of France who was named in the will of CHARLES II of Spain as his successor. Continued until 1808 when Ferdinand VII was forced by Napoleon to abdicate. But in 1813 Ferdinand VII was restored, the dynasty continued until the flight

of his daughter T SABALLA II in 1868 and
the setting up of a provincial government
under presidency of SEARAUO XII
which in 1874 gave way to ALFOVVO XII
son of Saballa II. His son Alfonso
XIII now reigns (1911)

Nov. 30, 1700

1912 Dates J-BK

NARVA

Carl XII of Sweden defeated
Peter the Great of Russia in a battle
of Narva near St. Petersburg, on the
Coast of Russia

A. D. 1700

English spoken by 8 m
(nearly 2 m in American soil.)

1700-1721

In the Great Northern War, Peter I of Russia captured territory, which gave Russia access to the Baltic Sea.

The church bells of Moscow were melted down to make cannon during his reign.

1700

1912 Dates J-BK

Jesuits were in China.

1700-1721

1912 Dates J-BK

Northern War between Sweden
and Russia.

Secret alliance of Russia, Denmark
and Saxony against Sweden.

1700

1912 Dates J-BK

Peace of TRAVENDAL between
Sweden and Denmark

1700

1912 Dates J-BK

Swedes were victorious
at NARVA

1700

1912 Dates. J-BK

Italy

Italy is a seat of war in
the War of Spanish Succession.

1700

HE WENT

During Marlborough's Campaigns
in War of Spanish Succession,
Shent was taken by French and
retaken by the Allies

Jan 1700

Tree ring studies provided evidence that a Pacific Northwest Coulbon unleashed a great earthquake in Jan. 1700.

1700

Population of U.S. (i.e. American
Colonies) = 275,000

1998 U.S. Population 268,000

Jan. 28, 1700

Japanese records of damage
from a large tsunami that
struck in the predawn
hours of Jan 28, 1700

1700

1912 Dates J-BK

Spain & Portugal

Second Partition Treaty.

1700

1912 Dates J-BK

Spain & Portugal

Death of Charles II

1700

To control prostitution Berlin
required fortnightly medical
inspection.

1700

The first recorded evidence
of ice cream in America arrived
via a letter from a dinner
guest of Maryland's Governor.

1700-1721

SECOND GREAT NORTHERN WAR

Russia beat Sweden and Baltic allies.

1709 - Battle of POLTAVA

1721 Peace Treaty of NYSTED

1700-1743

PETER FANEUIL

American Merchant - Born in New Rochelle NY June 20, 1700. His father developed a prosperous mercantile business in Boston, Mass. to which Peter succeeded

1740 - He offered to build and donate a much needed market to the city

1742 - Bldg completed - FANEUIL HALL

Peter died in Boston Mar. 3, 1743

1700

The Protestant states of Germany
and Switzerland accepted the
Gregorian Cal

1700

600 million population in
World.

1700-1746

Bourbon Dynasty

Philip V, great-grandson of Philip IV
ruled Spain 1700-1746

1700

Was a leap year to the
protestants: Had 366 days
Feb 29 etc.

But for Catholics it
was 365 days yr
NO Feb 29 & no 366 days

1700

Moore's 'Vox STELLARUM',
nrr (1968) 'Old Moore's Almanac'

FATIO's jewelled bearings:
English clockmakers taking the
lead.

Seconds hands for watches.

1700

Subdivision of labour in the
clockmaking industry London
coffee-houses.

1700

Moore's 'Vox Stellarum',
now 'Old Moore's Almanac'

1700-1709

SWEDISH-RUSSIAN WAR

Defeat of CHARLES XII

BATTLES: NARVA; PULTOWA (POLTAVA)

LEADERS: Charles XII of Sweden; Peter the Great

1700

FATIO's jewelled bearing
English clockmakers taking the
lead. Seconds-hand for
watches

1700-1751

Life expectancy at birth
jumped to 31 years.

1700

German Protestants

The imperial Diet at Regensburg
decreed the Gregorian Cal. for the
Protestant states of Germany.

nevertheless the Golden numbers and
epacts for determining Easter were
not adopted. Instead the paschal
moon was determined by astronomical
calculations from JOHANNES KEPLER'S

"RUDOLPHINE" title which he had
dedicated to Thompson RUDOLPHINE
1627

In 1774, James, the Puritan
King FREDERICK II ordered this
meeting to be abandoned.

1700

Protestant Denmark adopted
the Gregorian Cal. at about this
time.